National Education Policy 2020 Inserted PG Programme on the basis of "Choice Based Credit System-CBCS"

Master of Science in Chemistry

(w.e.f. Session 2024-25)
Approved by BOS on 16.08.2023



Board of Studies- Chemistry

Maharaja Suhel Dev State University,

Azamgarh-276128, Uttar Pradesh (INDIA)

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24

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SYLLABUS OF M.Sc. CHEMISTRY

MAHARAJA SUHEL DEV STATE UNIVERSITY, AZAMGARH

Semester wise Titles of the Papers for M.Sc. Chemistry

Academic Year 4th [Semester VII] BACHELOR RESEARCH in CHEMISTRY

- Four Papers (4 credits) each are compulsory.
- Practical (4 credits) is compulsory
- Research project (4 credits) is compulsory.

• Exam of Minor paper (4 credits) can be given either during semester VII or semester VIII.

Course Code	Course Title	Category of Course	Nature of Course	Credits
B020701T	Inorganic Chemistry-I	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020702T	Organic Chemistry-I	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020703T	Physical Chemistry-I	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020704T	Principles of Spectroscopy	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020705P	Chemistry Practical	Compulsory	Practical	4
B020706R	Research Project	Compulsory	Dissertation	4
•	Minor subject from other faculty	Compulsory	Theory	4
		Total Credit Load for	r Semester-VII	28

Academic Year 4th [Semester VIII] BACHELOR RESEARCH in CHEMISTRY

Three Papers of (4 credits) each are compulsory.

- Students have to choose any one paper (4 credits) out of the two papers from subject elective courses.
- Practical (4 credits) is compulsory
- Research project (4 credits) is compulsory.

• Exam of Minor paper (4 credits) can be given either during semester VIII or semester VIII.

Course Code	Course Title	Category of Course	Nature of Course	Credits
B020801T	Inorganic Chemistry-II	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020802T	Organic Chemistry-II	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020803T	Physical Chemistry-II	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020804T	Applications of Spectroscopy	Elective	Theory	4
B020805T	Bio-physical Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B020806P	Chemistry Practical	Compulsory	Practical	4
B020807R	Research Project	Compulsory	Dissertation	4
		Total Credit Load for	Semester-VIII	24
	Cumulative Credit I	Load Semester-VII and	Semester-VIII	52

Academic Year 5th [Semester IX] MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY

Two Papers of (4 credits) each are compulsory.

- Students have to choose any two papers, both of which should be from two different group (A and B) (4 credits each).
- Practical (4 credits) is compulsory

Research project (4 credits) is compulsory.

Course Code	Section	Course Title	Category of Course	Nature of Course	Credits
B020901T		Analytical Techniques	Compulsory	Theory	4
B020902T		Stereochemistry and Pericyclic Reactions	Compulsory	Theory	4

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24

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B020903T		Inorganic Reaction Mechanism	Elective	Theory	4
B020904T	A	Biochemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B020905T		Chemical Dynamics	Elective	Theory	4
B020906T	В	Coordination polymer, Cluster and Nanostructure	Elective	Theory	4
B020907T		Heterocyclic Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B020908T		Surface Chemistry and Catalysis	Elective	Theory	4
B020909P		Practical	Compulsory	Practical	4
B020910R		Research Project	Compulsory	Dissertation	4
		Tot	al Credit Load for	or Semester-IX	24

Academic Year 5th [Semester X] MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY

- Students have to choose any four papers, one from each group (A, B, C and D) (4 credits each).
- Practical (4 credits) is compulsory

· Research project (4 credits) is compulsory.

Course Code	Section	Course Title	Category of Course	Nature of Course	Credits
B021001T	A	Structural methods in Inorganic Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021002T		Reagents and Reaction	Elective	Theory	4
B021003T		Solid State Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021004T	В	Inorganic Rings, Chains and Clusters	Elective	Theory	4
B021005T		Organic Synthesis	Elective	Theory	4
B021006T		Electrochemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021007T	C	Bio-inorganic Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021008T		Medicinal Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021009T		Photo Physical Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021010T	D	Environmental Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021011T		Polymer Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021012T		Photo Inorganic Chemistry	Elective	Theory	4
B021013T		Chemistry of Natural Products	Elective	Theory	4
B021014P	4.31	Practical	Compulsory	Practical	4
B021015R		Research Project	Compulsory	Dissertation	4
		To	tal Credit Load	for Semester-X	24
		Cumulative Credit Loa	d Semester-IX a	nd Semester-X	48
		Cumulative Credit Load	d of All Sem	ester(VII-X)	100

NOTE-1. The examination shall comprise of four theory papers each of three hours duration and practical examination of 18 hours duration (spread over three days) in each semester.

2. The title/topic of research project is on the discretion of supervisor, therefore no syllabus required. The maximum marks to be awarded is 50/Semester.

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Detailed Syllabus

ACHELOR	RESEARCH in CHEMISTRY		FOURTH	Semester-SE\	
	B020701T		Paper-I (Theo	ry) INORGANIC CHEMI	STRY-I
	CREDITS=4			COMPULSORY	
MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS			3:33		
	TOTAL	NUMBER (OF LECTURES	S=50	
UNIT		TOPIC			No of Lectures
ı	Stereochemistry and Bonding in Main Group Compounds- VSEPR, Walsh diagrams (tri- and penta-atomic molecules), dπ-pπ bonds, Bent rule.			10	
II	Metal-Ligand Equilibria in Solo Stepwise and overall formation of constants, factors affecting the solution and ligand, of determination of binary formation	constants ar stability of m chelate effec	etal complexes t and its thermo	with reference to the dynamic origin,	10
III	Metal-Ligand Bonding- Limitation of crystal field theory, octahedral, tetrahedral and squa	John-Teller	distortions, mol		10
IV	Molecular Symmetry- Symmetry elements and symm point symmetry group in inorga				10
٧	Electronics Spectra and magr Spectroscopic ground states, co transition metal complexes (d¹-c charge transfer spectra, anor coupling and spin crossover.	orrelation. O	orgel and Tanab alculations of Do	e-Sugano diagrams for α . B and β parameters,	10

Recommended Books:

- 1. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, F. A. Cotton and G. Wilkinson, John Wiley
- 2. Inorganic Chemistry, J. E. Huheey, Ellen A. Keiter, Richard L. Keiter, Addison Wesley Longman (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Chemistry of the Elements, N. N. Greenwood and A. Earnshow, Pergamon.
- 4. Inorganic Electronic Spectroscopy, A. B. P. Lever, Elsevier
- 5. Magnetochemistry, R. L. Carlin, Springer Verlag
- 6. Modern Spectroscopy, J. M. Hollas, John Wiley.

B020702T

- 7. Chemical Applications of Group Theory, F. A. Cotton.
- 8. Symmetry and Group theory: Some chemical applications, Ramashankar and Suresh Ameta, Himanshu Publications, Udaipur, Delhi.

Paper-II (Theory) ORGANIC CHEMISTRY-I

9. K. Veera Reddy, Symmetry and Spectroscopy of Molecules, New Age

10. Inorganic Chemistry, D. E. Shriver, P. W. Atkins and C. H. L. Langford, Oxford

	CREDITS=4 COMPULSORY	
MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:		33
	TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Aromaticity and Reaction Mechanism Aromaticity, Huckel's rule, aromaticity in benzenoid, non-benzenoid compounds, anti-aromaticity and homo-aromaticity. Hammond's postulate, Curtin-Hammett principle, Taft Equation, Potential energy diagrams,	08
II	Free Radical Reactions-	10

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UNIT	TOPICS	Lectures		
		No of		
	TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50			
	MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33			
	CREDITS=4 COMPULSORY			
B020703T	Paper-III(Theory) PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY-I			
	and structure in Organic Chemistry – E. S. Gould (Holt, Rinehart and Winston) o Mechanism in Organic Chemistry, Orient Longman, Sykes, P. A New Delhi.			
. Advanced (Organic Chemistry, J. March, 6th Ed.			
	emistry, J. Clayden, N. Greeves, S. Warren and P. Wothers (Oxford Press.) Organic Chemistry, A. F. A. Carey and R. J. Sundberg, 5th Ed. Springer (2007)			
2. Stereochen	nistry of Carbon Compounds, E. L. Eliel and S. H. Wilen			
Recommend	ed Books: nistry of Organic Compounds, Nasipuri, New Age International (P) Limited.			
	structure, leaving group and attacking nucleophile. The von Richter, Sommelet- Hauser and Smiles rearrangements.	1.32		
	The ArSN1, ArSN2 and benzyne mechanisms, Reactivity-effect of substrate			
	Aromatic Nucleophilic Substitution-			
	The ortho/para ratio, ipso attack. Diazonium coupling, Vilsmeier-Haack reaction, Gatterman-Koch reaction.			
	The arenium ion mechanism, orientation and reactivity, energy-profile diagrams.			
٧	Aromatic Electrophilic Substitution-			
	effects of substrate structure, attacking nucleophile, leaving group and reaction medium.			
	Nucleophilic substitution at an allylic, aliphatic trigonal and vinylic carbon, reactivity			
	oxygen, halogen and sulphur as a neighbouring group.			
	The SN2, SN1, mixed SN1', SN2', SNi and SET mechanisms, The neighbouring group mechanism, neighbouring group participation (anchimeric assistance) by			
IV	Aliphatic Nucleophilic Substitution-	10		
	Generation of enolate ions and their Synthetic applications and Aldol condensation. Stobbe condensation reactions. Hydrolysis of esters.			
	Addition to Carbon-Hetero atom Multiple Bonds-			
	reactivity. Addition to cyclopropane ring. Hydroboration, Michael reaction, Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation, Stereochemistry of epoxidation and halolactonisation.			
	nucleophiles and free radicals. Regio and chemo selectivity, orientation and			
III	Addition to carbon-carbon Multiple Bonds- Mechanistic and stereochemical aspects of addition reaction involving electrophiles,	10		
	Mechanism and orientation in pyrolytic elimination and Paterson elimination.			
	The E ₂ , E ₁ and E _{1CB} mechanisms and their stereochemistry and orientation. Reactivity- effects of substrates, attacking base, the leaving group and the medium.			
	Elimination Reactions-			

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	relations, Concept of Fugacity, determination of fugacity of a gas, calculation of fugacity at low pressure. Thermodynamic Functions of Mixing, Non-ideal systems	
"	Chemical Thermodynamics- Chemical potential and Entropies, Partial molar quantities: Partial molar free energy, Partial molar volume and Partial molar heat content and their significances. Determinations of the partial molar quantities., Gibb's Duhem Equation.	10
III	Statistical thermodynamics- Concept of distribution, thermodynamic probability and most probable Distribution. The Boltzmann distribution law, Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein statistics. Ensemble averaging, postulates of ensemble averaging. Canonical, grand canonical and microcanonical ensembles, corresponding distribution laws (using LaGrange's method of undetermined multiplier). Partition functions – translational, rotational, vibrational and electronic partition functions, calculation of thermodynamic properties in terms of partition functions. Application of partition function.	15
, IV	Non-Equilibrium Thermodynamics- Thermodynamic criteria for non-equilibrium states, entropy production and entropy flow, entropy balance equations for different irreversible processes (e.g. heat flow, chemical reaction etc.) transformations of the generalized fluxes and forces, non-equilibrium stationary states. phenomenological equations, Onsager reciprocal relations.	10

- 1. Physical Chemistry P.W. Atkins, ELBS.
- 2. Advanced Physical Chemistry, Puri, Sharma & Pathania, Vishal Publication , Jalandhar
- 3. Statistical Thermodynamics, S. Glasstton, Willey Publication.
- 4. Advanced Physical Chemistry, Vol.I,II & III K.L.Kapoor, Mac Millan Publication.
- 5. Molecular Thermodynamics, J Rajaram and Kuriacose, Mac Millan Publication.
- 6. Physical Chemistry, Ira & N. Levine, Pearson Publication

B020704	Т	Paper-IV (Theory) PRINCIPLES OF SPECTROSCOPY	
	DITS=4	COMPULSORY	
MAX MA	ARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
		TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TOPICS	No of Lectures
	Unifying Principles- Electromagnetic radiation, interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter-absorption, emission, transmission, reflection, refraction, dispersion, polarisation and scattering. Uncertainty relation and natural line width and natural line broadening, selection rules, intensity of spectral lines, Born Oppenheimer approximation, rotational, vibrational and electronic energy leaves.		10
II	frequencies in	pectroscopy- of molecules, rigid rotor model, Effect of isotopic substitution on the transition tensities, non-rigid rotor. Stark effect, nuclear and electron spin interaction external field. Applications.	10
III	Review of line energy, force P.Q.R. branch vibration, facto (b) Raman Si Classical and vibrational-rota	rectroscopy- ar harmonic oscillator, vibrational energies of diatomic molecule, zero point constant and bond strength; anharmonicity, vibration-rotation spectroscopy. es, vibrations of polyatomic molecules, Selection rules, normal modes of ors affecting the band positions and intensities. Dectroscopy- quantum theories of Raman Effect. Pure rotational, vibrational and ational Raman spectra, selection rules, mutual exclusion, principle. If Raman spectroscopy.	10

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IV	Electronic/Molecular spectroscopy-	10
	Energy levels, molecular orbitals, vibronic transitions, vibrational progressions and	
	geometry of the excited states; Franck-Condon principle, electronic spectra of polyatomic	
	molecules. Emission spectra; Radioactive and non-radioactive decay, internal conversion	
٧	Nuclear magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy-	10
	Nuclear spin, nuclear resonance, saturation, shielding of magnetic nuclei, chemical shift	
	and its measurements, factors influencing nuclei, chemical shift and its measurements, factors influencing chemical shift de shielding, spin-spin interactions factors influencing	
	coupling constant 'J' Effect of chemical exchange, spin-spin interactions factors influencing	
	instrument, NMR studies of nuclei other than proton-13C and 19F	
٧	Electron Spin Resonance-Spectroscopy-	12
	Basic principles, Zero field splitting and Kramer's degeneracy, Factors affecting the 'g'	
	value. Isotropic and anisotropic hyperfine coupling constants, spin Hamiltonian, spin	
	densities and Mc Connell relationship, measurement techniques and applications.	

- 1. Modern Spectroscopy. J M Hollas, John Willey
- 2. Introduction to molecular Spectroscopy, M Barrow, Mc Graw Hill.
- 3. Molecular Spectroscopy, C M Banewell, Mc Graw Hill

aqueous/non-aqueous media.

4. Basic Principles of Spectroscopy, R Chang, Mc Graw Hill

5. Theory and Applications of UV Spectroscopy, H H Zaffar & Orchin, IBS Oxford.

(i) Pb2+ and Ag+ (aqueous and non-aqueous media)

B020705	Paper-V (Practical) CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL		
CRE	DITS=4	COMPULSORY	
MAX M	IARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
	1.	TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES/LABS=90	*
UNIT		TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Zr, Th, Ce, V) i		30

	(ii) Co ²⁺ and Cu ²⁺ (non-aqueous medium)
	(iii) CI ⁻ and I ⁻ (aqueous-acetone medium)
	(iv) Br and I (aqueous-acetone medium)
11	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY
	 Separation and identification of organic compounds using chemical methods from binary mixtures.

methods. 3. Synthesis of Dibenzalacetone from benzaldehyde. III PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Determination of the velocity constant of hydrolysis of an ester/ionic reaction

> in micellar media. 2. Determination of the order of the saponification of ethyl acetate with NaOH.

2. Estimation of glucose, aldehydes and ketones by chemical and spectroscopic

3. Determine the temperature coefficient and activation energy of Methyl acetate

- 4. Find out the rate constant and order of the reaction between H2O2 and HCI 5. Find out the heat of solution of a substance (Oxalic acid) by solubility method.
- Determine the solubility of an organic acid at 40 °C and at a temperature
- lower than the room temperature. Recommended Books:

1. Vogels Text book of Quantitative Analysis revised, J. Bessett, R.C. Denney, G.H. Jellery and J. Mendhan ELBS

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- 2. Experimental Inorganic Chemistry by Mounir A, Malati, Horwood series in Chemical Science (Horwood publishing Chichester) 1999.
- 3. Inorganic Experiments, J. Derexwoolings VCH
- 4. Microscale Inorganic Chemistry, Z. Scafran, R.M. Pike and M.M. Singh Wiley.
- 5. Practical Inorganic Chemistry, G. Marrand, B.W. Rockett, Van Nostrand.
- 6. The systematic identification of Organic Compounds, R.L. Shringer and D.Y. Curlin.
- 7. Qualitative Analysis, R.A. Day, Jr. and A.L. Underwood, Prentice Hall.
- 8. Basic concept of Analysis chemistry, S.M. Chopkar, Wiley Bastern.
- 9. Synthesis and characterization of Inorganic compounds, W.L. Jolly, Prentice Hall.
- 10. Systematic Qualitative Organic Analysis, H. Middeton, Adward Arnoid.
- 11. Handbook of Organic Analysis Qualitative and Quantitative, H. Clark, Adward Ar.
- 12. Vogel's Textbook of Practical Organic Chemistry, A.R. Tatchell, John Wiley.
- 13. Practical Physical Chemistry, A.M. James and F.E. Prichand, Longman.
- 14. Findley's Practical Physical Chemistry revised, B.P. Levitt, Longman.
- 15. Experimental Physical Chemistry, R.C. Das and Bebera, Tata Mc Grawhill.
- 16. Senior Practical Physical Chemistry, B.D. Khosla and V.S. Barg (R. Chand and Co., Delhi)
- 17. Experimental Physical Chemistry by D.P. Shoemaker Mc Grawhill, 7th Edition 2003.
- 18. Experiments in Chemistry, D.V. Jahagirdar, Himalaya Publishing House.
- 19. Practical Physical Chemistry, B. Vishwanathan and P.S. Raghwan, Viva Books.

20. General Chemistry Experiments, Anil J Elias, University Press (2002)

BACHELOR RESEARCH in CHEMISTRY		RCH in CHEMISTRY	Year-FOURTH	Semester- EIGHTH(VIII)
B02080	1T	Paper-I (Th	neory) INORGANIC CHEMISTRY-II	
CF	REDITS=4		COMPULSORY	
MAX	MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33			
		TOTAL NUMB	ER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT		Т	OPICS	No of Lectures
1		Types, routes of synthesis, stability, decomposition pathways and polarity of M-C bond, organocopper in organic synthesis.		
II	Transitions Metal π-Complexes- Transition metal π-complexes with unsaturated organic molecules, alkenes, alkynes, dienyl and arene complexes preparations, properties, nature of bonding and structural features.			
III	Compounds of Transition metal-Carbon Multiple Bonds- Alkylidenes, Alkylidynes, low valent carbenes and carbynes-synthesis, nature of bond, structural characteristics, nucleophilic and electrophilic reactions on the ligands			10
IV	Homogeneous Catalysis- Homogeneous catalytic hydrogenation, Zeigler-Natta polymerization of olefins. Waker Process, hydrocarbanylation of olefins, oxopalladation reactions, activation of C-H bond.			10 d.
٧	Fluxional Organ	nometallic Compounds- dynamic equilibria in comp	ounds such as n ² -olefins and n ³ -allyl ar	10

Recommended Books:

- 1. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, F. A. Cotton and G. Wilkinson, John Wiley
- 2. Inorganic Chemistry, J. E. Huheey, Ellen A. Keiter, Richard L. Keiter, Addison Wesley Longman (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Chemistry of the Elements, N. N. Greenwood and A. Earnshow, Pergamon.
- 4. Inorganic Electronic Spectroscopy, A. B. P. Lever, Elsevier
- 5. Magnetochemistry, R. L. Carlin, Springer Verlag
- 6. Modern Spectroscopy, J. M. Hollas, John Wiley.
- 7. Chemical Applications of Group Theory, F. A. Cotton.
- 8. Symmetry and Group theory: Some chemical applications, Ramashankar and Suresh Ameta, Himanshu Publications, Udaipur, Delhi.
- 9. K. Veera Reddy, Symmetry and Spectroscopy of Molecules, New Age

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B0208	B020802T Paper-II (Theory) ORGANIC CHEMISTRY-II		
CRE	EDITS=4	COMPULSORY	
MAX MARKS:100		MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
		TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Pinacole rearrange rearrange	Pinacolone rearrangement, Wagner-Meerwein rearrangement, Wolff ment, Demjanov rearrangement, Dienone-Phenol rearrangement, Beckmann ment, Hofmann rearrangement, Curtius rearrangement, Lossen rearrangement, eaction and Baeyer-Villiger rearrangement.	10
II	Photochemical Reactions- Interaction of electromagnetic radiation with matter, types of excitations, Jablonski diagram, fate of excited molecule, quantum yield, transfer of excitation energy, actinometry. Classification of rate constants and life times of reactive energy states, determination of rate constants of reactions.		10
III	Intramole unsaturat	emistry of Carbonyl Compounds- cular reactions of carbonyl compounds- saturated, cyclic and acyclic β,γ - ed and α,β - unsaturated compounds. cular cyclo- addition reaction-dimerization and oxetane formation.	10
IV	Photoch Intramole	emistry of Alkenes- cular reaction of the olefinic bonds, geometrical isomerism, cyclisation reaction. ement of 1,4 and 1,5 -dienes.	12
٧	Photoch	emistry of Aromatic Compounds- tion, additions and substitution reaction.	08

- 1. Morrison, R. N. & Boyd, R. N. Organic Chemistry, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
- 2. Sykes, P. A guidebook to Mechanism in Organic Chemistry, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 3. Carey, F. A., Guiliano, R. M. Organic Chemistry, Eighth edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2012.
- 4. Loudon, G. M. Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Oxford University Press, 2008.
- 5. Clayden, J., Greeves, N. & Warren, S. Organic Chemistry, 2 nd edition, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- 6. Graham Solomons, T.W., Fryhle, C. B. Organic Chemistry, John Wiley & Dons, Inc.
- 7. Smith, J. G. Organic Chemistry, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
- 8. March, J. Advanced Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Wiley.
- 9. Bariyar and Goyal, Organic Chemistry-II, Krishna Prakashan Media, Meerut, Third Edition, 2019
- 10. Mukherji, Singh, Kapoor, Organic Chemistry, volume 1,2 and 3, 2014, New Age International.
- 11. Geeta Rani, General Organic Chemistry, Manakin press
- 12. Arun Bahl & B S Bahl, Advanced Organic Chemistry, S. Chand Publishing Co.

B020	0803T	Paper-III (Theory) PHYSICAI	L CHEMISTRY-II	4_
	C	REDITS=4	COMPULSORY	
	MAX MARKS:100		MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
		TOTAL NUME	BER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TO	PICS	No. of LECTURES
1	Introduction to Exact Quantum Mechanical Results The Schrodinger equation and the postulates of quantum mechanics. Hermitian operators, normalization, orthogonality, Discussion of solutions of the Schrodinger equation to some model systems viz., particle in a box, the harmonic oscillator, the rigid rotor.		10	
II	Angular Momentum Ordinary angular momentum, generalized angular momentum, eigenfunctions, for angular momentum, eigenvalues of angular momentum, operator using ladder operators, addition of angular momenta, spin, antisymmetry and Pauli exclusion principle.		10	
III		ic Structure of Atoms		10

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	Russell-Saunders terms and coupling schemes, Slater-Condon parameters, term separation energies of the p ⁿ configuration, term separation energies for the d ⁿ configuration, magnetic effects spin-orbit coupling and Zeeman splitting, introduction to the methods of self-consistent field, the virial theorem.	
IV	Approximate Methods The variation theorem, linear variation principle. Perturbation theory (first order and nondegenerate). Applications of variation method and perturbation theory of the Hydrogen atom.	10
V	Molecular Orbital Theory Huckel theory of conjugated systems, Bond order and charge density calculations, Applications to ethylene, butadiene, cyclopropenyl cation/anion, cyclobutadiene, benzene, etc.	10

- 1. Puri Sharma Pathania, Advance Physical Chemistry.
- 2. Molecular quantum Mechanics by P.W. Atkins Oxford University Press, Oxford New York
- 3. Quantum Chemistry, Ira N. Levine Pearson
- 4. Advanced Quantum Chemistry, R K Prasad, New Age Publication
- 5. Quantum Chemistry, Donald A Mcquarrie, Viva Publication

B020804T		Paper-IV (Theory) APPLICATION OF SPECTROSCOPY	
CREDITS=4		OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
MAXI	MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33		
		TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	UV-Visible spectroscopy- UV-Visible spectroscopy: Basic principles, application of UV-Visible spectroscopy to organic structure elucidation, Woodward- Fisher rules.		10
II	IR Spectroscop		10
III	NMR spectros Basic principles chemical shift, i by ¹HNMR spec compounds and		10
IV	Mass spectror Basic principles isotope abunda fragmentation prearrangement.		10
V	ESR Spectros Electron spin radicals,ESR o	resonance: g value, hyperfine structure, ESR of hydrogen atom, free f solids, ESR of simple free radicals in solutions, Spin densities, spin isotropy of Zeeman and Hyperfine interactions.	10

Recommended Books:

- 1. Silversteine and Basser, Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds, Willey.
- 2. Organic Spectroscopy, P.S. Kalsi, New Age International (P) Limited.
- 3. Spectroscopy of Organic Compounds, Pavia, Mery Finch Publication.
- 4. Cotton, F.A, Wilkinson, G and Gaus, P. L, Basic Inorganic Chemistry, 3 rd Edition, Wiley 1995
- 5. Lee, J. D, Concise Inorganic Chemistry 4th Edition ELBS,1977

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- 6. Clayden, J., Greeves, N., Warren, S., Organic Chemistry, Second edition, Oxford University Press 2012.
- 7. Silverstein, R. M., Bassler, G. C., Morrill, T. C. Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compounds, John Wiley and Sons, INC, Fifth edition.
- 8. Pavia, D. L. et al. Introduction to Spectroscopy, 5th Ed. Cengage Learning India Ed.
- 9. Willard, H.H. et al.: Instrumental Methods of Analysis, 7th Ed. Wordsworth Publishing Company, Belmont, California, USA, 1988.
- 10. Christian, G.D. Analytical Chemistry, 6th Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2004.
- 11. Harris, D.C.: Exploring Chemical Analysis, 9th Ed. New York, W.H. Freeman, 2016.
- 12. Khopkar, S.M. Basic Concepts of Analytical Chemistry. New Age International Publisher, 2009.
- 13. Mukherji, Singh, Kapoor, Organic Chemistry, Vol 1 and 2. New Age International 2014
- 14. R L Madan, Chemistry for Degree Students, S Chand Publishing Co.
- 15. Y. R. Sharma, ELEMENTARY ORGANIC SPECTROSCOPY VOL 4, S Chand
- 16. Gurdeep Raj, Advanced Physical Chemistry, Krishna Publishing House
- 17. K. L. Kapoor, A Textbook of Physical Chemistry Quantum Chemistry and Molecular Spectroscopy, Volume 4, Macmillan

Paper-V (Theory) BIO PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE

Oi	LDIIO T	OTHORADELECTIVE	
MAX MARKS:100		MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
		TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS		
1	Biological cell and its Constituents- Biological cell, Structure and functions of cell membrane, ion transport through cell membrane, irreversible thermodynamic treatment of membrane transport. Nerve Conduction. Structure and functions of proteins, enzymes. DNA and RNA in living systems. Helix coil transition.		10
II		nergy change in biochemical reactions, exergonic, endergonic, Hydrolysis sis of ATP from ADP.	10
III	hydrophobic for	teractions- I in biopolymer interactions. Electrostatic charges and molecular expansion, ce, dispersion force interactions. Multiple equilibria and various types of ses in biological systems. Hydrogen ion titration curves.	10
IV	Thermodynam Thermodynamic	ics of Biopolymer Solutions- cs of biopolymer solutions, osmotic pressure membrane equilibrium, action ion energy generation in mechanochemical system.	10
V	Biopolymers a Evaluation of six various experim	nd their Molecular Weights- ze shape molecular weight and extent of hydration of biopolymers by nental techniques. Sedimentation equilibrium, hydrodynamic methods, nentation velocity viscosity electrophoresis and rotational motions.	10

Recommended Books:

B020805T

CREDITS=4

- 1. Principles of Biochemistry, A.L. Lehininger, Worth Publishers.
- 2. Biochemistry, L. Strayer, W.H. Freeman.
- 3. Biochemistry, J. David Rawn, Neil Patterson.
- 4. Biochemistry, Voet and Voet, John Wiley.
- 5. Outlines of Biochemistry: E.E. Conn and P.K. Stumpf. John Wiley.
- 6. Bioorganic Chemistry: A Chemical Approach to Enzyme Action, H. Dugas and C. Penny, Springer-Verlag.
- 7. Macromolecules: Structure and Functions, F. World, Prentice Hall.
- 8. Mukherji, Singh, Kapoor, Organic Chemistry, volume 1,2 and 3, 2014, New Age International.
- 9. Geeta Rani, General Organic Chemistry, Manakin press
- 10. Arun Bahl & B S Bahl, Advanced Organic Chemistry, S. Chand Publishing Co.

B020806P	Paper-VI (Practical) CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL
CREDITS=4	COMPULSORY
MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33

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	TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=90			
UNIT	TOPICS	No of Lectures		
ı	INORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1. Preparation of Coordination Complexes and their studies by IR and magnetic susceptibility measurements. i. VO(acac) ₂ ii. K ₃ [Fe(C ₂ O ₄) ₃] iii. Prussian Blue iv. [Cu(NH ₃) ₄]SO ₄ .H ₂ O v. Na[Cr(NH ₃) ₂ (SCN) ₄] vi. [Co(Py) ₂ Cl ₂] vii. [Ni(dmg) ₂] viii. [Ni(NH ₃) ₆]Cl ₂ 2. Quantitative separation and determination of the following pairs of metal ions using gravimetric and volumetric methods i. Ni ²⁺ (gravimetrically) and Cu ²⁺ (Volumetrically) ii. Ba ²⁺ (gravimetrically) and Ca ²⁺ (Volumetrically) iii. Fe ³⁺ (gravimetrically) and Ca ²⁺ (Volumetrically) iv. Mg ²⁺ (gravimetrically) and Ca ²⁺ (Volumetrically)			
II	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1 Separation and identification of organic compounds using chemical methods from binary mixtures namely solid-solid and solid -liquid. 2. Preparation of various organic compounds involving two or three steps employing different reactions viz. Aldol Condensation, reactions of enolate ions, oxidation reactions, Cannizzaro reaction, Molecular rearrangement reactions etc. with a view to give the student sufficient synthetic training in synthetic organic chemistry 3. Isolation of: i. Casein from milk ii. Caffeine from tea leaves iii. Eugenol from cloves	30		
III	 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Find out the strength of the given ferrous ammonium sulphate (0.1N) by titrating it against potassium dichromate solution potentiometrically. Find out the strength of the mixture of halides by titrating it against AgNO₃ solution potentiometrically. Find out the composition of Ferric ion-Thiocyanate complex by Job's method using spectrophotometer. Titrate a solution of 0.1 N NaOH against 0.1 N HCl conductometrically. 	30		

- 1. Vogels Text book of Quantitative Analysis revised, J. Bessett, R.C. Denney, G.H. Jellery and J. Mendhan ELBS
- 2. Experimental Inorganic Chemistry by Mounir A, Malati, Horwood series in Chemical Science (Horwood publishing Chichester) 1999.
- 3. Inorganic Experiments, J. Derexwoolings VCH
- 4. Microscale Inorganic Chemistry, Z. Scafran, R.M. Pike and M.M. Singh Wiley.
- 5. Practical Inorganic Chemistry, G. Marrand, B.W. Rockett, Van Nostrand.
- 6. The systematic Indentification of Organic Compounds, R.L. Shringer and D.Y. Curlin.
- 7. Qualitative Analysis, R.A. Day, Jr. and A.L. Underwood, Prentice Hall.
- 8. Basic concept of Analysis chemistry, S.M. Chopkar, Wiley Bastern.
- 9. Synthesis and characterization of Inorganic compounds, W.L. Jolly, Prentice Hall.
- 10. Systematic Qualitative Organic Analysis, H. Middeton, Adward Arnoid.
- 11. Handbook of Organic Analysis Qualitative and Quantitative, H. Clark, Adward Ar.
- 12. Vogel's Textbook of Practical Organic Chemistry, A.R. Tatchell, John Wiley.
- 13. Practical Physical Chemistry, A.M. James and F.E. Prichand, Longman.
- 14. Findley's Practical Physical Chemistry revised, B.P. Levitt, Longman.
- 15. Experimental Physical Chemistry, R.C. Das and Bebera, Tata Mc Grawhill.
- 16. Senior Practical Physical Chemistry, B.D. Khosla and V.S. Barg (R. Chand and Co., Delhi)

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- 17. Experimental Physical Chemistry by D.P. Shoemaker Mc Grawhill, 7th Edition 2003.
- 18. Experiments in Chemistry, D.V. Jahagirdar, Himalaya Publishing House.
- 19. Practical Physical Chemistry, B. Vishwanathan and P.S. Raghwan, Viva Books.
- 20. General Chemistry Experiments, Anil J Elias, University Press (2002)
- 21. Experimental Physical Chemistry, V.D. Athawale, Parul Mathur, New Age International (P) Limited.
- 22. Systematic Experiment in chemistry, Arun Sethi, New Age International (P) Limited.
- 23. Experiments in Physical chemistry, J.C. Ghosh, Bharati Bhavan.
- 24. Advanced Practical Physical Chemistry, JB Yadav.
- 25. Practical Organic Chemistry, Mann and Saunders.

MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY		Year-FIFTH	Semester-NINT	H(IX)
	B020901T	Paper-I (Theory) ANALY	TICAL TECHNIQUES	
	CREDITS=4		COMPULSORY	
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN	PASSING MARKS:33	
	TOTAL N	UMBER OF LECTURES=50		
UNIT		TOPICS	L	No of ectures
1	Errors in Quantitative Analysis- Accuracy, precision, sensitivity, specificity, standarddeviation, classification of errors and their minimization, significant figures, Normal error curve.		cation of errors and	10
II	Analytical Spectroscopy- Principle, applications and limitations of spectrophotometry, Beer-Lambert law, analysis of mixtures, atomic absorption spectrometry (AAS).		bert law, analysis	10
III	Voltammetry and Potentiometry- Principles, voltammograms, equation of voltammogram, different waveforms–linear scan, square scan and triangular scan, cyclic voltammetry. General principles, calomel electrodes, Ag/AgCl electrodes, membrane electrodes – ion selective electrodes, glass electrodes, liquid membrane electrodes.		es, calomel	10
IV	Chromatography- Partition and distribution, principles of chromatography, plate and rate theory. retention time and retention factor, resolution and separation factor; general idea about adsorption, partition and column chromatography, paper and thin layer chromatography, gas chromatography (GC) and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC).			10
٧	Thermo-analytical Methods- Thermal methods of analysis: Prin			10

- 1. P.W. Atkins, Physical Chemistry, Oxford University Press, New York.
- 2. S. Glasston, Physical Chemistry, Nostrand.
- 3. Advance Physical Chemistry (Vol-1,2,3,4), K.L. Kapoor, MacMillan, India
- 4. Puri Sharma Pathania, Advance Physical Chemistry.
- 5. J.O.M. Bockris and A.K.N. Reddy, Modern Electrochemistry, Vol.2, Plenum Press, New York.

Complementary nature of TG and DTA. Differential scanning calorimeter (DSC).

- 6. Molecular Quantum Mechanics By P.W. Atkins Oxford University Press, Oxford New York
- 7. Physical Chemistry, Ira N. Levine

B020902P Paper-II (Theory) STER		EREOCHEMISTRY AND PERICYCLIC REACTIONS	
	CREDITS=4	COMPULSORY	
MAX	X MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
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TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50

UNIT	TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Stereoisomerism with chiral centre-	10
	Elements of symmetry, chirality, molecules with more than one chiral center, threo and	

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	erythro isomers, Interconversion of Fischer, Newman and saw-horse projections and configurational projections R/S and E/Z. Principle of axial and planar chirality, optical isomerism of biphenyl, allenes and spiranes, optical activity due to intramolecular crowding and absolute configuration.	
II	Topicity and pro stereoisomerism-	10
	Introduction, homotropic, enantiotropic and diastereotropic atoms, group and faces. Nomenclature and symbols.	
	Cyclostereoisomerism-	
	Configuration and conformations, stability of mono and disubstituted cyclohexanes and decalines	
III	Assymmetric Synthesis-	10
	Chemoselective, regioselective and stereospecific reactions (with example), Method of asymmetric synthesis-	
	i. Enantioselective synthesis with chiral non racemic reagents and catalysts—Hydroboration with chiral boranes (IPCBH ₂), (IPC) ₂ BH, carbonyl group reduction with chiral complex hydride (BINAL-H, Chiral oxazaborolidines), chiral organometal complex (-) DAIB, 3-exodimethylamino isoborneol.	
	ii. Enantioselective epoxidation/Hydrogenation of alkene- Sharpless epoxidation, enantioselective hydrogenation with [Rh(DIPAMP)]+	
	iii. Diastereoselective synthesis- Aldol reactions (Chiral enolate & achiral aldehyde and achiral enolate and chiral aldehyde) Cram's rule (Felkin- Anh, polar and chelate models)	
IV	Pericyclic Reactions- Characteristics and classification of pericyclic reactions, Conversion of M.O's symmetry, Correlation, FMO and PMO methods for the study of following reactions- i. Electrocyclic reactions-	10
	Study of linear conjugated dienes and trienes having 4nπ and [4n+2] π conrotatory and disrotatory motions. ii. Cycloadditions-	
	iii. Supra and antara facial overlapping; study of [2+2] and [4+2] systems, detailed study of Diels- Alder reaction, 1,3-dipolor cycloadditions reactions.	
V	Sigmatropic shift- Study of [1,3],[1,5] and [3,3] sigmatropic shifts. Claisen and Cope rearrangements. Chelotropic Reactions, Group transfer reaction.	12

- 1. Morrison, R. N. & Boyd, R. N. Organic Chemistry, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
- 2. Sykes, P. A guidebook to Mechanism in Organic Chemistry, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 3. Carey, F. A., Guiliano, R. M.Organic Chemistry, Eighth edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2012.
- 4. Loudon, G. M. Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Oxford University Press, 2008.
- 5. Clayden, J., Greeves, N. & Warren, S. Organic Chemistry, 2 nd edition, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- 6. Graham Solomons, T.W., Fryhle, C. B. Organic Chemistry, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- 7. Smith, J. G. Organic Chemistry, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
- 8. March, J. Advanced Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Wiley.
- 9. Bariyar and Goyal, Organic Chemistry-II, Krishna Prakashan Media, Meerut, Third Edition, 2019
- 10. Mukherji, Singh, Kapoor, Organic Chemistry, volume 1,2 and 3, 2014, New Age International. 11. Geeta Rani, General Organic Chemistry, Manakin press

12. Arun Bahl & B S Bahl, Advanced Organic Chemistry, S. Chand Publishing Company

B	020903T	Paper-III (Theory) INORGAN	IIC REACTION MECHANISM
	CREDITS=4		OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE
	MAX MARKS:100		MIN MARKS:33
	TOTA	NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TOPICS	No of Lectures

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1	Introduction to Inorganic Reaction Mechanism- Energy profile of a reaction, reaction reactivity of metal complexes, inert and labile	15
	complexes, kinetics application of valence bond and crystal field theories, factors affecting the lability of complexes.	
11	Mechanism of Substitution Reactions in Octahedral Complexes- kinetics of octahedral substitution, acid hydrolysis, factors affecting acid hydrolysis, base hydrolysis conjugate base mechanism, direct and indirect evidences in favour of conjugate mechanism, anation reactions, reactions without metal ligand bond cleavage.	10
III	Mechanism of Substitution Reactions in Square Planar- Complexes Mechanism of substitution reactions in Pt(II) complexes, factors effecting the reactivity of square planar complexes, Trans-effect, theories of trans-effect and application of trans-effect to synthesis of complexes.	10
IV	Electron Transfer (or Oxidation -Reduction) Reaction- Redox reactions, electron transfer reactions, mechanism of one electron transfer reactions, outer sphere type reactions, cross-reactions and Marcus-Hush theory, inner sphere type reactions.	15

- 1. Inorganic Reaction Mechanism F. Basolo & Dearson.
- 2. Inorganic Reaction Mechanism J. O. Edwards.
- 3. Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry- Malik, Madan & Damp; Tuli.
- 4. Katakis, D. and Gordon, G. Mechanism of Inorganic Reactions John Wiley & Sons: N.Y. (1987).

5. Langford, H. and Gray, H.B. Ligand Substitution Processes W.A. Benjamin

B020904T Paper-IV (Theory) BIOCHEMISTRY

	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVI	
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN MARKS:33	
	TOTAL NUMBER OF L	ECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS		No of Lectures
ı	Cell Structure and Functions- Structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, intracel comparison of plant and animal cells. Overview of m anabolism. ATP the biological energy currency.		10
II	Carbohydrates- Classification, Nomenclature and Conformation of m functions of important derivatives of monosaccharide myoinositol, amino sugars. Structural polysaccharides polysaccharides-starch and glycogen.	es like glycosides, deoxy sugars,	10
III	Lipids- Fatty acids, essential fatty acids, structure and function glycerophospholipids, sphingolipids, cholesterol, bile composition and function.		10
IV	Amino-acids, Peptides and Proteins- Chemical and enzymatic hydrolysis of proteins to pe Secondary structure of proteins, forces responsible f helix, β-sheets, super secondary structure, triple hel structure of protein. Quaternary structure. Amino aci biosynthesis of amino acids.	or holding of secondary structure α- ix structure of collagen. Tertiary	12
٧	Nucleic Acids Purine and pyrimidine bases of nucleic, base pairing ribonucleic acid (RNA) and deoxyribonucleic acids (I forces responsible for holding it.		08

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age.

- 2. Biochemistry, L. Strayer, W.H. Freeman.
- 3. Biochemistry, J. David Rawn, Neil Patterson.
- 4. Biochemistry Voet and Voet, John Wiley.
- Outlines of Biochemistry, E.E. Conn and P.K. Stumpt, John Wiley

U.	Outlines of blochemistry, E.E. Command 1.	C. Otampt, John Whoy
	B020905T	Paper-V(Theory) CHEMICAL DYNAMICS
	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33

	TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	-
UNIT	TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Chemical Dynamics I- Methods of determining rate laws, collision theory of reaction rates, steric factor, activated complex theory, Arrhenius equation and the activated complex theory; ionic reactions. Steady state kinetics, kinetic and thermodynamic control of reactions, treatment of unimolecular reactions	10
II	Chemical Dynamics II- Dynamic chain (hydrogen-bromine reaction, pyrolysis of acetaldehyde, decomposition of ethene), general features of fast reactions, study of fast reactions by flow method, relaxation method. photochemical (hydrogen-bromine and hydrogen chlorine reactions and oscillatory, reactions (Belousov-Zhabolinsky reaction), dynamics of unimolecular reactions (Lindemann, Hinshelwood and Rice-Ramsperger- Kassel-Marcus (RRKM) theories of unimolecular reactions), Relaxation method.	10
III	Molecular collisions- Collision theory of reaction rates, Intermolecular potential and centrifugal barrier, impact parameter, collision cross section and rate, energy threshold, opacity function and reaction cross-section. Experimental probes of reactive collisions: IR chemiluminescence, laser-induced, fluorescence.	10
IV	Kinetics of Complex reactions- Opposing or reversible reactions, kinetics of consecutive reactions, Kinetics of Chain reactions, Kinetics of chain and branched chain reaction, Kinetics of fast reactions	10
V	Kinetics of reaction in solution- Diffusion-controlled reaction in solution, Debye-Smoluchowski equation, Influence of solvent on rates of reaction, Influence of ionic strength on rates of reaction. Molecular reaction dynamics	10

II

- 1. P.W. Atkins, Physical Chemistry, Oxford University Press, New York.
- 2. S. Glasston, Physical Chemistry, Nostrand.
- 3. Advance Physical Chemistry (Vol-1,2,3,4), K.L. Kapoor, MacMillan, India
- 4. Puri Sharma Pathania, Advance Physical Chemistry.
- 5. Chemical Kinetics, K J Ladler, Mc Graw Hill

Metal π-Complexes-

- 6. Kinetics and Mechanism of Chemical Transformation, J Rajaraman & J Kuriacose, Mc Millan
- 7. Physical Chemistry, Ira N. Levine.

B020906T	Paper-VI(Theory) COORDINATION POLYMERS, CLUSTERS AND NAN	OSTRUCTURES
	CREDITS=4 OPTIONAL	JELECTIVE
	MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSIN	IG MARKS:33
	TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Coordination Polymers- Classification, types of metal-organic frameworks (MOFs), Synthetic strategies, characterization, properties and applications.	07

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	Metal carbonyl, structure and bonding vibrational spectra of metal carbonyls for bonding and structural elucidation, important reactions of metal carbonyls. Preparation, bonding, structure and important reactions of transition metal nitrosyls, dioxygen and dinitrogen complexes and tertiary phosphine as ligand.	
III	Metal Clusters- Higher boranes, carboranes, Metalloboranes and metallocarboranes. Metal carbonyl and halide clusters, compounds with metal-metal multiple bonds.	12
IV	Synthesis and applications of nanoparticles- Introduction of Nano Particles; its different methods for preparation; its applications.	10
٧	Isopoly and Heteropoly Acids and Salts	07

- 1. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, F. A. Cotton and G. Wilkinson, John Wiley
- 2. Inorganic Chemistry, J. E. Huheey, Ellen A. Keiter, Richard L. Keiter, Addison Wesley Longman (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Chemistry of the Elements, N. N. Greenwood and A. Earnshow, Pergamon.
- 4. Inorganic Electronic Spectroscopy, A. B. P. Lever, Elsevier
- 5. Magnetochemistry, R. L. Carlin, Springer Verlag
- 6. Modern Spectroscopy, J. M. Hollas, John Wiley.
- 7. Chemical Applications of Group Theory, F. A. Cotton.
- 8. K. Veera Reddy, Symmetry and Spectroscopy of Molecules, New Age

9. Inorganic Chemistry, D. E. Shriver, P. W. Atkins and C. H. L. Langford, Oxford

B02090	5T Paper-VII(1	Theory) HETEROCYCLIC CHEMISTRY & VITAMINS	
	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
	TOTAL	NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Introduction and nomenclature of Small ring Heterocycles- Three membered and four memboxiranes, thiranes, azetidines, oxe	pered heterocycles-synthesis and reaction of aziridines	10
II	Benzo-Fused Five-Membered He Synthesis and reactions including and benzo-thiophenes.	eterocycles- medicinal application of benzo pyrroles, benzofurans	10
III		a salts and pyrones and their comparison with d pyridones. Synthesis and reactions of quinolizinium and chromones. h two or more heteroatoms-	10
IV	Vitamins I : Structure determination i.Thiamine (Vitamin B1) ii.Pyridoxine (Vitamin B6		10
V	Vitamins II : Structure determinati i. Biotin (Vitamin H) ii. Vitamin E	on including synthesis of	10

Recommended Books:

- 1. Morrison, R. N. & Boyd, R. N. Organic Chemistry, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
- 2. Sykes, P. A guidebook to Mechanism in Organic Chemistry, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 3. Carey, F. A., Guiliano, R. M.Organic Chemistry, Eighth edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2012.
- 4. Loudon, G. M. Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Oxford University Press, 2008.
- 5. Clayden, J., Greeves, N. & Warren, S. Organic Chemistry, 2 nd edition, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- 6. Graham Solomons, T.W., Fryhle, C. B. Organic Chemistry, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

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- 7. Smith, J. G. Organic Chemistry, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
- 8. March, J. Advanced Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Wiley.
- 9. Bariyar and Goyal, Organic Chemistry-II, Krishna Prakashan Media, Meerut, Third Edition, 2019
- 10. Mukherji, Singh, Kapoor, Organic Chemistry, volume 1,2 and 3, 2014, New Age International. 11. Geeta Rani, General Organic Chemistry, Manakin press

12. Arun Bahl & B S Bahl, Advanced Organic Chemistry, S. Chand Publishing Co.

B0	20908T	Paper-VII(Theory)	SURFACE REACTIONS AND CATAL	YSIS
	CREDI	TS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
16	MAX MAF		MIN PASSING MARKS:	33
		TOTAL NUMBER O	F LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TOPICS		No of Lectures
I	equation), vapour Freundlich Adsor	r pressure of droplets (Kelvin eq	nce across curved surface (Laplace uation), Gibbs adsorption isotherm, bition Isotherm. BET theory of multilayer	10
II		al micellar concentration (CMC),	tive agents, micellization, hydrophobic surface affecting the CMC of	10
III	number, weight a	pe of polymers, Poly dispersion- and viscosity average molecular	average molecular weight concept, weights, Method of determining the tering, Sedimentation and Viscosity	10
IV	reaction, homoge	f catalytic reactions, Classification eneous catalysis, Enzyme catalytic	on of catalysis, Activation of catalyzed sis, Mechanism of enzyme catalysis Effect of temperature on enzyme	10
٧	Heterogeneous Heterogeneous of Biomolecular sur	atalysis, Surface reactions, Unir	nolecular surface reactions, of rate constant of catalysed reaction,	10

Recommended Books:

- 1. P.W. Atkins, Physical Chemistry, Oxford University Press, New York.
- 2. S. Glasston, Physical Chemistry, Nostrand.
- 3. Advance Physical Chemistry (Vol-1,2,3,4), K.L. Kapoor, MacMillan, India
- 4. Puri Sharma Pathania, Advance Physical Chemistry.
- 5. J.O.M. Bockris and A.K.N. Reddy, Modern Electrochemistry, Vol.2, Plenum Press, New York.
- 6. Molecular quantum Mechanics By P.W. Atkins Oxford University Press, Oxford New York

7. Physical Chemistry, Ira N. Levine.

	B020909P	Paper-IX(PI	RACTICAL) CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL	
	CREDITS=4		COMPULSORY	
	MAX MARKS:10	00	MIN PASSING MARKS:3	3
	TC	TAL NUMBER OF LEG	CTURES/LABS=90	
Α	INORGANIC CHEMISTR	Y		30
	Preparation of selected given spectra (IR, ESR ar the following-		d structural elucidation on the basis of made from	
	a. Sodium amide			
	 b. Dichlorophenyl b 	orane PhBCl ₂		

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3. Determination of the strength of strong and weak acids in a given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X) B021001T Paper-I(Theory) STRUCTURAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY CREDITS=4 OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33 TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50 UNIT TOPICS No. Lec I NMR Spectroscopy- (i) Use of Chemical shifts and spin-spin couplings for structural determination, (ii) Double resonance, and Dynamic processes in NMR, (iii) Decoupling phenomenon, Nuclear Overhauser Effect, DEPT spectra and structural applications in ¹³ C NMR, (iv) Use of Chemicals as NMR auxiliary reagents (shift reagents and relaxation reagents) (v) ¹ H NMR of paramagnetic substances. (vi) NMR of Metal nuclei. II Vibrational Spectroscopy- Applications of vibrational spectroscopy in investigating the stretching and bending modes of molecules (AB ₃ and AB ₄ types).
given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X) B021001T Paper-I(Theory) STRUCTURAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY CREDITS=4 OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33 TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50 UNIT TOPICS No. Lec I NMR Spectroscopy- (i) Use of Chemical shifts and spin-spin couplings for structural determination, (ii) Double resonance, and Dynamic processes in NMR, (iii) Decoupling phenomenon, Nuclear Overhauser Effect, DEPT spectra and structural applications in ¹³ C NMR, (iv) Use of Chemicals as NMR auxiliary reagents (shift reagents and relaxation reagents) (v) ¹ H NMR of paramagnetic substances. (vi) NMR of Metal nuclei.
given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X) B021001T Paper-I(Theory) STRUCTURAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY CREDITS=4 OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33 TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50 UNIT TOPICS No.
given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X) B021001T Paper-I(Theory) STRUCTURAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY CREDITS=4 OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33 TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50
given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X) B021001T Paper-I(Theory) STRUCTURAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY CREDITS=4 OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33
given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X) B021001T Paper-I(Theory) STRUCTURAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY CREDITS=4 OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE
given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X) B021001T Paper-I(Theory) STRUCTURAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY
given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO ₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption. MASTER of SCIENCE in CHEMISTRY Year-FIFTH Semester-TENTH(X)
 given mixture using potentiometer. 4. Find the temperature coefficient for a given liquid by viscometry. 5. Test the validity of Beer's law for a solution of CuSO₄ and also determine λ max. 6. Scan a spectral absorption curve of a given substance using spectrophotometer and also determine the wavelength of maximum absorption.
c. F- /NO ₂ - /PO ₄ ³⁻ in water in colorimetric method d. Iron-phenanthroline complex: Jobs method of continuous variations. e. Zr-Alizarin Red-S complex: Mole ratio method. f. Cu-Ethylenediamine complex: Slope-Ratio Method. B ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1. Separation and identification of organic compounds using chemical methods fromorganic mixtures containing up to three components. 2. Preparation of organic compounds involving several stages. 3. Verification of Lambert Beer's Law using bromocresol green reagent. 4. Estimation of carbohydrates, protein, amino acids, ascorbic acid, blood cholesterol andaspirin in APC tablets by UV-visible Spectrophotometric method. C PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY 1. Determination of solubility and solubility product of sparingly soluble salts (e.g. PbSO ₄ , BaSO ₄) conductometrically. 2. Determination of the strength of strong and weak acids in a given mixture conductometrically.

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24

18

	Basic principle, Hyperfine Splitting (isotropic systems); the g-value and the factors affecting thereof; interactions affecting electron energies in paramagnetic complexes (Zero-field splitting and Kramer's degeneracy); Electron-electron interactions, anisotropic effects (the g-value and the hyperfine couplings); Structural applications to transition metal complexes.	
IV	Mossbauer Spectroscopy- Basic principles, spectral parameters and spectrum display. Application of the technique to the studies of (1) bonding and structures of Fe ⁺² and Fe ⁺³ compounds including those of intermediate spin. (2) Sn ⁺² and Sn ⁺⁴ compounds-nature of M-L bond, coordination number, structure and (3) detection of oxidation state and inequivalent MB atoms.	15

Books Recommended:

B021002T

- 1. E. A. V. Ebsworth, D. W. H. Rankin and S. Cradock, Structural Methods in Inorganic Chemistry, 1st Edn. (1987), Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford, London.
- 2. R. S. Drago, Physical Methods in Chemistry, International Edition (1992), Affiliated EastWest Press, New Delhi.
- 3. K. Nakamoto, Infrared and Raman Spectra of Inorganic and Coordination Compounds, 4th Edn. (1986), John Wiley & Compo Sons, New York.

Paper-II(Theory) REAGENTS AND REACTIONS

- 4. W. Kemp, Organic Spectroscopy, 3rd Edn. (1991), Macmillan, London.
- 5. G. Aruldhas, Molecular Structure and spectroscopy, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (2001)

BUZ		AGENTS AND REACTIONS	
	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:	33
	TOTAL NUMBER	OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS		No of Lectures
1	Regents in Organic Synthesis- Use of following reagents in organic synthesis and functional group transformation (including stereochemistry where possible) Complex metal hydrides – NaBH ₄ , LiAlH ₄ , DIBAL, Lithium diisopropyl amide (LDA), Dicyclohexyl carb carbodiimide (DCC); Trimethylsilyl iodide; Tri n-butyltin hydride, Hydrazine and phenylhydrazine		10
II	Preparation and uses of following reagents in organic synthesis- Gilman's reagent, DEAD, DDQ, Nucleophilic heterocyclic carbenes (NHC), 1, 3- Dithiane (Reactivity Umpolung), Wilkinson Catalyst, Nitrogen, Sulphur and Phosphorus Ylides. Pd(0) complex in organic synthesis (Heck, Suzuki, Stille reactions)		
III	Oxidation- Scopes of the following reagents with application and mechanism; SeO ₂ , Jones reagent, PCC, PDC, peracids, Swern, TEMPO, Des-Martin oxidation, Corey-Kim oxidation and iodobenzene diacetate		
IV	Reduction- Scope, mechanism and stereochemistry of reduction with following reagents -Complex Metal hydrides, Diborane, diisoamylborane, 9-BBN, Birch reduction, Corey, Bakshi and Shibata (CBS) and Luche reduction.		
V	Name reactions with mechanism and application i. Based on miscellaneous strategies- Acyloin Condensation, Bergmann cyclisation Nazaro Peterson, Pauson-Khand reaction Reformatsky, Shapiro and Stork enaming Wharton transportation and Wharton fragion. Based on multicomponent strategical Biginelli, Passerini, Ugi and Mitsonubu results.	ation, Corey-Winter, Julia, Michael addition, on, Robinson annulations, Stetter, e, Woodword-Prevost hydroxylation, gmentation reaction.	12

Recommended Books:

- 1. Morrison, R. N. & Boyd, R. N. Organic Chemistry, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
- 2. Sykes, P. A guidebook to Mechanism in Organic Chemistry, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 3. Carey, F. A., Guiliano, R. M. Organic Chemistry, Eighth edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2012.
- 4. Loudon, G. M. Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Oxford University Press, 2008.

My the The

- 5. Clayden, J., Greeves, N. & Warren, S. Organic Chemistry, 2nd edition, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- 6. Graham Solomons, T.W., Fryhle, C. B. Organic Chemistry, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- 7. Smith, J. G. Organic Chemistry, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
- 8. March, J. Advanced Organic Chemistry, Fourth edition, Wiley.
- 9. Bariyar and Goyal, Organic Chemistry-II, Krishna Prakashan Media, Meerut, Third Edition, 2019
- 10. Mukherji, Singh, Kapoor, Organic Chemistry, volume 1,2 and 3, 2014, New Age International.
- 11. Geeta Rani, General Organic Chemistry, Manakin press

B021003T

12. Arun Bahl & B S Bahl, Advanced Organic Chemistry, S. Chand Publishing Co.

	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
	TOTAL NUMB	ER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT	TC	PICS	No of Lectures
1	Solid State Reactions- General Principles for reaction between two solids: Reactions conditions, structural considerations, surface area, reactivity, Kinetics of solids state reactions.		08
11	Basic concept of Symmetry in crystal systems and crystal lattice- Unit cell and Crystal lattices, brief concept of molecular symmetry, concept of Symmetry in crystal systems, Herman Mauguin notation for symmetry elements in crystal systems, representation of screw axis and glide planes, restriction of symmetry elements in crystals systems, representation of lattice planes and directions, Bravias lattices, concept of Miller indices and Weiss indices,		10
III	Crystal Defects and Non-Stoichiometry- Perfect and imperfect crystals, intrinsic and extrinsic defects points defects, vacancies- Schottky defects and Frenkel defects. Thermodynamics of Schottky and Frenkel defect formation, non- stoichiometry and defects.		12
IV			10
٧	X-Ray diffractions-	od, Bragg method of X-ray structural analysis of	10

Paper-III(Theory) SOLID STATE CHEMISTRY

Recommended Books:

- 1. Solid State Chemistry and its Applications, A.R. West, Plenum.
- 2. Principles of the Solid State H.V. Keer Wiley Easter.
- 3. Solid State Chemistry, N.B. Hannay.
- 4. Solid State Chemistry, D.K. Chakrabarty, New Age International.
- 5. Macromolecules: Structure and Functions, F. World, Prentice Hall.

DU		GANIC RINGS, CHAINS AND CLUSTERS	
	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33	
	TOTAL NUMBER OF L	ECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS	No o Lectur	
L	Clusters and element-element bonds- Polyhedral boranes: Electron deficiency vs sufficienc Wade's polyhedral skeleton electron pair theory (PS and semi-topological structures of boranes. Equivale vs Lipscomb's methods of studying higher boranes.	EPT). W. N. Lipscomb's styx rules	
ll .	Heteroboranes-	15	

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24

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	Types of heteroboranes with special reference to carboranes, structure, bonding and IUPAC nomenclature. Metallaboranes, Metallacarboranes, metal σ and μ bonded borane/carborane clusters. Resemblance of Metallaboranes/ Metallacarboranes with ferrocene and related compounds.	
111	Metal Clusters- Metal-metal bonds. Concept of quadrupolar bond and its comparison with a C-C bond; Types of metal clusters and multiplicity of M-M bonds. Simple and condensed metal carbonyl clusters. Applications of PSEPT and Wade's-Mingo's and Lauhr's rule over metal carbonyl clusters.	10
IV	Inorganic Polymers:- Classification, Types of Inorganic Polymerization, Comparison with organic polymers, Boron-oxygen and boron-nitrogen polymers, silicones, coordination polymers, sulphur- nitrogen, sulphur-nitrogen-fluorine compounds, - binary and multicomponent systems, haemolytic inorganic systems.	10

B021005T

- 1. F. A. Cotton and G. Wilkinson, Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, 6th Edn. (1999), John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- 2. James E. Huheey, Inorganic Chemistry, 4th Edn. (1993), Addison Wesley Pub. Co., New York
- 3. N. N. Greenwood and A. Earnshaw, Chemistry of the Elements, 2nd Edn. (1997), Butterworth Heinemann, London

Paper-V(Theory) STRATEGIES IN ORGANIC SYNTHESIS

4. Inorganic Polymers, by James E. Mark, Harry R. Allcock, and Robert West

5. Inorganic Polymeric and Composite Materials; by George Wypych

CREDITS=4

MAX MARKS:100		MIN PASSING MARK	S:33
	TOTAL NUMBER OF L	ECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS		
ı	Disconnection Approach- General introduction to synthons and Synthetic equivalents, Disconnections, (C-C, C-S, C-O,bonds).		08
II	Protection and Deprotection of Groups- Principle of protection and deprotection of alcohols, 1,3-diols, amines, carbonyl and carboxyl groups in organic synthesis		08
III	One Group C-C_Disconnections- Alcohols and carbonyl compounds, regioselectivity. Alkene synthesis, use of acetylenes and aliphatic nitro compounds in organic synthesis.		
IV	Two Group C-C Disconnections- Diels-Alder reaction 1,3-difunctionalized compounds, α,β-unsaturated carbonyl compounds, control in carbonyl condensations, 1,5-difunctionalized compounds. Micheal addition and Robinson annelation		
V			
VI	Synthesis of Some complex Molecules- Application of the above in the synthesis of following compounds; Camphor, Longifoline, Cortisone, Reserpine and Vitamin D.		

Recommended Books:

- Modern synthetic Reactions, H.O. House, W.A. Benjamin.
- 2. Some Modern Methods of Organic Synthesis, W. Carruthers Cambridge Univ. Press.
- 3. Advanced Organic Chemistry, Reactions Mechanisms and Structure, J. March. John Wiley.
- 4. Principles of Organic Synthesis, R.O.C. Norman and J.M. Coxon, Blackie Academic & Professional.
- 5. Advanced Organic Chemistry Part B, F.A. Carey and R.L. Sundherg, Plenum Press.

6. Rodd's Chemistry of Carbon Compounds, Ed. S. Coffey Elevier.

B021006T Paper-VI(Theory) ELECTROCHEMISTRY

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CREDITS=4		OPTIONAL/ELECTIV	
	MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS	S:33
LINUT	TOTAL NUMBER OF L	ECTURES=50	No of
UNIT	TOPICS		No of Lectures
1	Electrochemistry I- Basic concept of electrochemistry, Transport phenomenon determination of transport number, Kohlrausch's law and its application, Ostwald's dilution law.		10
II.	Electrochemistry II- Arrhenius concept of electrolytes, Limitation of Arrhenius theory of electrolytic dissociation, Role of solvent and inter-ionic forces, Activities and activity coefficients, determination of activity coefficients, mean activity, mean molality and molality of electrolyte, mean molar activity coefficient, Debye-Huckel Theory of the structure of dilute ionic solution, charge density and electrical potential,		
III .	Electrochemistry III- Properties of ionic cloud, activity coefficients from Debye-Huckel theory of activity of strong electrolytes, Limiting law and its verification, Debye-Huckel Theory to more concentrated solutions, Partial molar quantities of electrolytic solutions, determination of partial molar volume		
IV	Corrosion- Types of corrosion, electrochemical theories of corrosion, kinetics of corrosion (corrosion current and corrosion potential), corrosion measurements (weight loss, OCP measurement, and polarization methods), passivity and its breakdown, corrosion prevention techniques (electrochemical, inhibitor, and coating methods).		
V	Electrochemical techniques- Impedance technique-its application for studying electrode kinetics and corrosion. Cyclic voltammetry: Instrumentation, current-potential relation applicable for Linear Sweep Voltammetry (LSV) and Cyclic Voltammetry (CV), interpretation of cyclic voltammograms and parameters obtainable from voltammograms.		

- 1. Physical Chemistry P.W. Atkins, ELBS.
- 2. Micelles, Theoretical and Applied Aspects, V. Moroi, Plenum.
- 3. Modern Electrochemistry Vol. I and Vol. II, J.O.M. Bockris and A.K.N. Reddy, Plenum.
- 4. Introduction to Polymer Science V.R. Gowarikar, N. V. Vishwanathan and J. Sridhar, Wiley Eastern.

5. Physical Chemistry, Puri, Sharma & Pathania

B02	1007T Paper-VII(Theory) BIO-INORGANIC CHEMISTRY			
		CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELE	CTIVE
	MA	X MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MA	RKS:33
		TOTAL NUMBER OF LE	CTURES=50	
UNIT			No of Lectures	
1	Metal lons in Biological System- Occurrence and availability of Inorganic elements in organisms, transport and storage of Inorganic elements, Dose response of an element, biological function of inorganic elements, beneficial and toxic elements, essential and trace metals.			10
II	Complexes of Biological Significance- Metal complexes of porphyrins and phthalocyanine, Vitamin B ₁₂ and B ₆ ; chlorophylls.			08
III	Metal Storage, Transport and Biomineralization- Sidrophore, phytosidrophores, ferretin, transferrin, hemosiderine, biomineralization, assembly of advanced materials e.g. calcium phosphate, calcium carbonate, iron biominerals.			12
IV Metalloenzymes- Mo-containing Enzymes- Nitrogenase; Xanthine Oxidase, sulphite,		10		

	Oxidase and Nitrate reductase and Iron-containing enzymes, cytochrome C oxidase, catalases, Peroxidases, cytochrome-p-450	
٧	Transport and Function of Alkali and Alkaline Earth Metals-	10
	Roll of Alkali and alkaline earth metals in neuro sensation. lon Channels, ion pumps,	
	magnesium catalysis of phosphate, ubiquitous regulatory role of calcium.	

- 1. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, F. A. Cotton and G. Wilkinson, John Wiley
- 2. Inorganic Chemistry, J. E. Huheey, Ellen A. Keiter, Richard L. Keiter, Addison Wesley Longman (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Chemistry of the Elements, N. N. Greenwood and A. Earnshow, Pergamon.
- 4. Inorganic Electronic Spectroscopy, A. B. P. Lever, Elsevier
- 5. Magnetochemistry, R. L. Carlin, Springer Verlag
- 6. Modern Spectroscopy, J. M. Hollas, John Wiley.
- 7. Chemical Applications of Group Theory, F. A. Cotton.
- 8. Symmetry and Group theory: Some chemical applications, Ramashankar and Suresh Ameta, Himanshu Publications, Udaipur, Delhi.
- 9. K. Veera Reddy, Symmetry and Spectroscopy of Molecules, New Age

10. Inorganic Chemistry, D. E. Shriver, P. W. Atkins and C. H. L. Langford, Oxford

		Paper-VIII(Theory) MEDICIN	
	CREDITS=4		OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE
	MAX MARKS:100		IN PASSING MARKS:33
	ТО	TAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	No of
UNIT	TOPICS		
1	Introduction of drug absorption, disposition, elimination using pharmacokinetics, SAR, important pharmacokinetic parameters in defining drug disposition in therapeutics.		
II	Antineoplastic Agents- Introduction, cancer chemotherapy, role of alkylating agents and anti-metabolites in treatment of cancer. Synthesis of mechlorethamine, cyclophosphamide, melphalan, uracil, mustards and 6-mercaptopurine. Recent development in cancer chemotherapy, hormones and natural products.		
III	Cardiovascular Drug- Introduction, cardiovascular diseases, classification of cardiovascular drugs and their uses. Synthesis of amyl nitrate, aspirin, diltiazem. quinidine, verapamil, methyldopa, atenolol, oxprenolol, minoxidil, tocanideHCl, dalvastatin, fenofibrate and amlodipine.		
IV	Local Anti-Infective Drugs- Introduction and general mode of action. Synthesis of sulphonamides, furazolidone, nalidixic acid, ciprofloxacin, norfloxacin, dapsone, amino salicylic acid, isoniazid, ethionamide, ethambutol, fluconazole, econazole, griseofulvin, chloroquine and primaguine.		
V	Psychoactive Drugs-The Chemotherapy of Mind- Introduction, neurotransmitters, CNS depressant, general anaesthetics, mode of action of hypnotics, sedatives, antianxiety drugs, Antipsychotic drug-the neuroleptics, antidepressants, study of diazepam, oxazepam, clonazepam, alprazolam, phenytoin, ethosuximide, trimethadione barbiturates, thiopental sodium glutethimide, benzodiazepines and buspirone		
VI	Antibiotics Cell wall biosynthesis, inhibitors, β-lactam rings, antibiotics inhibiting protein synthesis. Study of penicillin V, ampicillin, amoxycillin, chloramphenicol, cephalosporin, chlotetracycline, methacycline, azithromycin and cefuroxime.		

- Introduction to Medical Chemistry, A. Gringuage, Wiley-VCH.
- 2. Wilson and Gisvold's Text Book of Organic Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Chemistry. Ed. Robert, F. Dorge.
- 3. An introduction of Drug Design, S.S. Pandeya and J.R. Dimmock, New Age International.

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Burger's Medicinal chemistry and Drug Discovery, Vol. I, (Chapter 9 Ed. M.E. Wolff, John Wiley. Goodman and Gilman's Pharmacological Basis of therapeutics, Mc Graw-Hill. 5. 6. The Organic Chemistry of Drug Design and Drug Action. R.B. Silvermann, Academic Press. Strategies for Organic Drug Synthesis and Design. D. Lednicer, John Wiley. 7. Paper-IX(Theory) PHOTO PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY B021009T CREDITS=4 **OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE MIN PASSING MARKS:33** MAX MARKS:100 **TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50** No of UNIT **TOPICS** Lectures 1 Mechanism of Absorption and Emission of Radiation of Photochemical Interest-10 Electronic energy states of atoms: The selection rule, spectroscopic terms for electronic states. Notation for excited state of organic molecules, Einstein's treatment of absorption & emission phenomena, Time dependent Schrodinger equation, Intensity of electronic transition. Rules governing the transition between two energy states, d-d transition, charge transfer transition. II Photo physical Processes in Electronically Excited Molecules-10 Types of photo-physical processes, Radiation-less transition, Fluorescence emission, Fluorescence & Structure, Triplet State & phosphorescence emission, Emission property and the electronic configuration. Photo physical kinetics of unimolecular processes. Photo-physical Kinetics of Bimolecular Processes-10 III Kinetic & optical collisions, Biomolecular collision in gases & mechanism of fluorescence quenching, collision in solution. Stern-Volmer equation. Concentration dependence of quenching, quenching by foreign substances. **Photochemical Primary Processes-**10 IV Classification of photochemical reaction, rate constants & lifetimes of reactive transition states, light intensity and rate of photochemical reactions, Types of photochemical reaction, Decomposition of Br2, Cl2 etc. **Recommended Books:** 1. Principles of Physical Chemistry, P.W. Atkins, Oxford Press. 2. Physical Chemistry, Thomas Engel, Philip Reid, Pearson Education (2006) 3. Fundamental of photochemistry, K. K. Rohatgi - Mukherjee, New Age International, 2008. Paper-X(Theory) ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY B021010T

	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:3		3	
	TOTAL NUMBER	R OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPI	CS	No of Lectures
1	Introduction to Environmental Chemistry- Concept and scope of environmental chemistry, Environmental terminology and nomenclatures, Environmental segments.		10
11	The natural cycles of environment (Hydrologic	al, Oxygen, Nitrogen, Carbon, Sulphur).	08
Ш	Chemical Toxicology- Toxic chemicals in the environments, Impact of toxic chemicals on enzymes, Biochemical effects of arsenic, cadmium, lead, mercury, carbon monoxide, nitrogen oxides, sulphur oxides.		12
IV	Air Pollution- Particulates, Aerosols, SO _x , NO _x , CO _x and hydrocarbon, Photochemical smog, Air Quality Standards.		. 10
V	Water Pollution- Water-quality parameters and standards: physicology, BOD, COD, Total organic carbon, phosphorusand chlorine, chemical separation	Total nitrogen, Total sulphur, Total	10

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24

20

- Environmental Chemistry, S.E. Manahan, Lewis Publishers.
- 2. Environmental Chemistry, Sharma & Kaur, Krishna Publishers.
- 3. Environmental Chemistry, A.K. De, Wiley Eastern.
- 4. Water Pollution, Shafqat Alauddin, Akhand Publishing House, India
- 5. Environmental Pollution Analysis, S.M. Khopkar, Wiley Eastern.
- 6. Standard method of Chemicals Analysis, F.J. Welcher Vol. III. Van Nostrand Reinhold Co.
- 7. Environment Toxicology. Ed. J. Rose, Gordon and Breach Science Publications.
- 8. Elemental Analysis of Airborne Particles. Ed. S. Landsberger and M. Creatchman, Gordon and Breach Science Publication.

9. Environmental Chemistry, C. Baird, W.H. Freeman.

	B021011T	Paper	-XI(Theory) POLYMER CHEMISTRY	
	CREDITS=4		OPTIONAL/ELECTIV	
e de la companya de	MAX MARKS:10		MIN PASSING MARKS	3:33
		TOTAL NUMBER OF I	LECTURES=50	
UNIT		TOPICS		No of Lectures
1	Basic concepts- Monomers, repeat units, degree of polymerization. Linear, branched and network polymers, Classification of polymers, Polymerization; Step growth (Condensation) Polymerization, Chain growth (addition) polymerization, radical chain-ionic and coordination and copolymerization. Polymerization in homogeneous and heterogeneous systems.			10
11	Polymer Characterization- Molecular weight of polymers: Polydispersity and average molecular weight concept of polymers (Number, weight and viscosity average molecular weights). Different methods of measurement of molecular weight of polymers. Analysis and testing of polymers. Chemical analysis of polymers, spectroscopic methods, X-ray diffraction study. Microscopy. Thermal analysis of polymers.			10
III	Crystalline Polymers- Crystalline polymers, configurations of crystalline polymer chains. Crystal structures and morphology of crystalline polymers, crystallization temperature (Tc) and melting temperature (Tm) of polymers and their relationship with glass transition temperature (Tg), factors effecting Tm and Tg.			10
IV	Polymer Processing- Plastics, elastomers and fibres compounding processing techniques calendaring die-casting, rotational casting film casting injection moulding. Blow moulding, extrusion moulding, foaming, reinforcing and fibre spinning.			10
V	Properties of Commercial Polyethylene, polyvinyl chlo silicone polymers. Function polymers.	oride polyamides polyeste	ers, phenolic resins. Epoxy resins and polymers and electrically conducting	10

Recommended Books:

- 1. Textbook of Polymer Science, F.W. Billmeyer Jr. Wiley.
- 2. Physics and chemistry of Polymer, J.M.G. Cowie, Blackie Academic and Professional.
- 3. Polymer Science, V.R. Gowarker, N.V. Viswanathan and J. Sreedhar, Wiley-Eastern.
- 4. Functional Monomers and Polymers. K. Takemoto, Y. Inaki and R.M. Rttanbrite.
- 5. Contemporary polymer Chemistry, H.R. Alcock and F.W. Lambe, Prentice Hall.

B021012T	Paper-XII(Theory) PHOTO INORGANIC CHEMISTRY
CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE
MAX MARKS:100	MIN PASSING MARKS:33
TOT	AL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24

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25

UNIT	TOPICS	No of Lectures
1	Basics of Photochemistry- Absorption, excitation, Photochemical laws, quantum yield electronically excited states, life times-measurements of the times Flash photolysis, stopped flow techniques. Energy dissipation by radiative and non-radiative processes, absorption spectra, Franck-Condon principle, photochemical stages-primary and secondary processes.	
II	Properties of Excited States- Structure, dipole moment, acid-base strengths, reactivity Photochemical kinetics calculation of rates of radiative processes. Bimolecular deactivation-quenching.	
III	Excited States of Metal Complexes- Excited states of metal complexes: comparison with organic compounds, electronically excited states of metal complexes, charge-transfer spectra, charge transfer excitations methods for obtaining charge-transfer spectra	
IV	Ligand Field Photochemistry- Photo substitution photooxidation and photoreduction, lability and selectivity, zero vibrational levels of ground state and excited state. Energy content of excited state, zero, zero spectroscopic energy, development of the equations for redox potentials of the excided states.	
V	Metal Complex Sensitizers- Metal complex sensitizer, electron relay, metal colloid systems, semiconductor supported metal or oxide systems, water photolysis nitrogen fixation and carbon dioxide reduction.	10

- 1. Concepts of Inorganic Photochemistry, A.W. Adamson and P.D. Fleischauer, Wiley.
- 2. Inorganic Photochemistry. J. Chem. Educ. Vol. 60, no, 10. 1983.
- 3. Progress in Inorganic Chemistry, vol, 30. ed. S.J. Lippard. Wiley.
- 4. Coordination chem. Revs,. 1981, vol. 39, 121, 131:1975, 15.321: 1990. 97313.
- 5. Photochemistry of Coordination compounds. V. Balzan and V. Carassiti, Academic Press.

6. Elements of Inorganic Photochemistry. G.J. Ferraudi, Wiley.

	B021013T	Paper-XIII(Theory) CHEMISTRY OF NATURAL PROD	DUCTS
	CREDITS=4	OPTIONAL/ELECTIVE	
	MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS:33		
		TOTAL NUMBER OF LECTURES=50	
UNIT	TOPICS		No of Lectures
1	Bio-synthesis of Natural Products-		10
		oothesis, poly β-Ketoacids, Biosynthesis, Biogenesis Primary eactions involved in biosynthesis. Biosynthesis of poly-β-	
		mevalonic acid from acetyl Co-enzyme Biosynthesis of and triterpenes.	
		athway for biosynthesis of aromatic ring. hesis of alkaloids	
II	Terpenoids and Carotenoids- Classification, isoprene rule. Structure determination, stereochemistry, synthesis of the following representative molecules: citral, α- terpenol, farnesol, santonin, abietic acid and β- carotene, menthol. For structure elucidation emphasis is to be placed on the use of spectral data wherever possible		10
III	Alkaloids- General methods of structure elucidation, degradation, classification based on nitrogen heterocyclic ring, Structure, stereochemistry and synthesis of the following: Ephedrine, (+) nicotine, quinine and morphine. For structure elucidation emphasis is to be placed on the use of spectral data wherever possible.		10

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24 My the The

IV	Steroids - Basic skeleton Diel's hydrocarbon and stereochemistry, structure determination and synthesis of cholesterol, testosterone, estrone and progesterone. For structure elucidationemphasis is to be placed on the use of spectral data wherever possible.	10
٧	Prostaglandins- Occurrence, nomenclature, classification. Synthesis of PGE2 and PGF2a Plant Pigments-	10
	General methods of structure determination, synthesis of Apigenin, Quercetin Cyanidin Hirsutin. Quercetin-3 glucoside, Diazein and cyanidine-7 glucoside. For structure elucidation emphasis is to be placed on the use of spectral data wherever possible	

B021016P

- Natural Products: Chemistry and Biological Significance, J. Mannm R.S. Davidson, J.B. Hobbs, D.V. Banthrope and J.B. Harborne, Longman, Essex.
- 2. Organic Chemistry, Vol-2, I.L. Finar, ELBS.
- 3. Stereoselective Synthesis: A Practical Approach, M. Nogradi, VCH.
- 4. Rodd's Chemistry of Carbon Compounds, Ed. S. Coffey, Elsevier.
- 5. Chemistry, Biological and Pharmacological Properties of medicinal Plants from the Americas, Ed. Kurt Hostettmann, M.P. Gupta and A. Marston, Harwood Academic Publishers.

Paper-XVI (Practical) CHEMISTRY PRACTICAL

- 6. Introduction of Flavonoids, B.A. Bohm, Harwood Academic Publishers.
- 7. New Trends in Natural Product Chemistry, A. Rahaman and M.I. Choudhary, Harwood Academic Publishers.

8. Insecticides of Natural Origin, Sukh Dev, Harwood Academic Publishers.

CREDITS=4		COMPULSORY	COMPULSORY	
	MAX MARKS:100 MIN PASSING MARKS		33	
	TOTAL NUMBER OF LEC	TURES/LABS=90		
UNIT	TOPICS		No of Lectures	
A.	INORGANIC CHEMISTRY			
	Flame Photometric Determinations	her.		
	i. Nickel, Cobalt and Zinc. ii. Cadmium and Zinc iii. Zinc and Magnesium 3.Determination of copper in copper sulphate so	lution by spectrophotometer.		
В			30	
	 Separation and identification of organic compounds using chemical methods from organic mixtures containing up to three components namely three solids, two solid & one liquid and one solid & two liquids. Preparation of organic compounds involving several stages. Isolation of lactose from milk, piperine from black pepper and nicotine from tobacco. Applications of NMR spectroscopy (¹H & ¹³C), UV, IR and Mass Spectroscopy in structure determination of organic and biologically important compounds. 			
С	PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY		30	
	 Synthesized polystyrene by bulk polymer Synthesized polystyrene by solution/emu 			
	Calculate the molecular weight of a synthesized polystyrene in			

SYLLABUS FOR M.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) /MSDSU, AZAMGARH/2023-24

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- exercise (i and ii) by viscosity method.
- Potentiometric titration of a solution of Fe²⁺ against Cr₂O₇²⁻ and the determination of the redox potential of Fe²⁺/Fe³⁺ system.
- 5. Determine the strength of NaOH and NH₄OH in a given solution by titrating it against strong acid (HCl) conductometrically.

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